# Voices and Visibility



# Uncovering hidden histories

# Legal timeline

**Death penalty for buggery abolished** 

**1861** England and Wales 1889 Scotland



Uranians

People who do not identify as heterosexual (only) have used a number of terms to describe themselves including: homosexual, lesbian, gay, bisexual, queer, pansexual, asexual...

People who do not identify with their assigned gender (only) have used a number of terms to describe themselves including: **trans, transgender**, transman, transwoman, man, woman, transsexual, crossdresser, transvestite, androgynous, genderqueer...



 $(\mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{Q}) \in \mathcal{Q}$ Ϋ́O

> Edward Carpenter Socialist, poet, philosopher and anthropologist

Fanny and Stella Frederick Park and Ernest Boulton Law student, bank clerk, theatrical performers

1871

**Criminal prosecution** 







More information and download: https://lgbtplushistorymonth.co.uk/resources/lgbt-history-month/wallchart/

Gay

Trans

History

Month

SCHOOLS OUT

Bisexual

**Alan Turing** 



Composer and member of

'Love's Coming of Age'

#### Offence of 'gross indecency' created

1885 across the UK



Inverts Radclyffe Hall Poet and author Homosexuals

1928 Publishes 'The Well of Loneliness'

Decriminalisation of homosexual acts by two men over the age of 21 'in private'

**1967** England and Wales 1980 Scotland 1982 Northern Ireland 1992 Isle of Man



Dudgeon v the United Kingdom



1981

Jeffrey Dudgeon Shipping Clerk and gay activist Belfast



Ted Brown LGBT activist and trade unionist 1970 Member of Gay

Liberation Front



Jan Morris Historian, author and travel writer

Travels abroad for gender reassignment surgery



**1914** British Society for the Study of Sex Psychology

Composed 'The March of Women'

SUPPORT THE MINET

1906

**Publishes** 

1958 Homosexual Law Reform Society

**1969** Campaign for Homosexual Equality **1969** Scottish Minorities Group



Mathematician and computer scientist

> 1952 Chemically castrated

Lionel Blue Reform rabbi, journalist and broadcaster

# 1960s

First British rabbi publicly to 'affirm his homosexual orientation'





Fights Bermondsey **By-election** 



Chris Smith Politician

1984

First out gay and **HIV positive MP** 

Linda Bellos





and songwriter

(Something Inside) So Strong

Lisa Power 1989 Founder member Stonewall

Section 28 and 2A Prohibits 'promotion' of homosexuality

**1988** England, Wales and Scotland

## **Employment rights**

**1999** Trangender across UK

# **Repeal Section 28 and 2A**

2000 Scotland 2003 England and Wales 2006 Isle of Man

## Duty to promote equality

2000 Northern Ireland

# Equal age of consent

'Pits and Perverts' benefit concert Kath Gillespie-Sells 1989 Founder Regard

> **Stephen Whittle** 1992 Co-founder Press for Change

Jackie Kay Poet, novelist and academic 1998

**Publishes 'Trumpet'** 

Barbara Burford Writer and medical researcher 1999 Director of Equality Department of Health



CHOOLSOUT

KBLACKPRIDE.ORG.UK

Businesswoman and LGBT activist





Trans activist 1995 Parliamentary Forum on Transsexualism

Angela Eagle Politician 1997

**First elected** out lesbian MP



Waheed Alli Media entrepreneur and politician

1998

Youngest and first out gay peer





**2001** England, Wales, Scotland (16yrs) Northern Ireland (17yrs)

#### Employment rights

2003 Sexual orientation across UK

Gender recognition

2004 across the UK

**Civil Partnerships** 

2005 across the UK

## Offence of hate crime

2005 Sexual orientation across UK 2009 Transgender: Scotland 2012 Transgender: England, Wales, Northern Ireland

#### Equality Act

**2010** England, Wales and Scotland

Marriage (same sex couples)

2014 England, Wales and Scotland



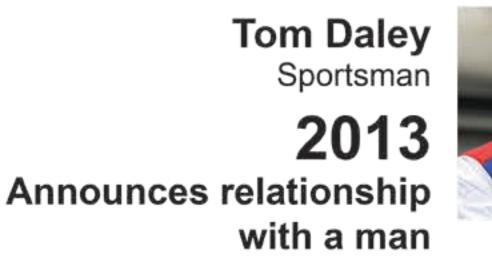
Educator, activist and Founder of LGBTHM

2005 First LGBT History Month

Phyllis Opoku-Gyimah **Trade Unionist** Founder of Black Pride

2006 **First UK Black Pride** 







Nicola Adams Sportswoman 2012 First woman to win Olympic boxing title

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